

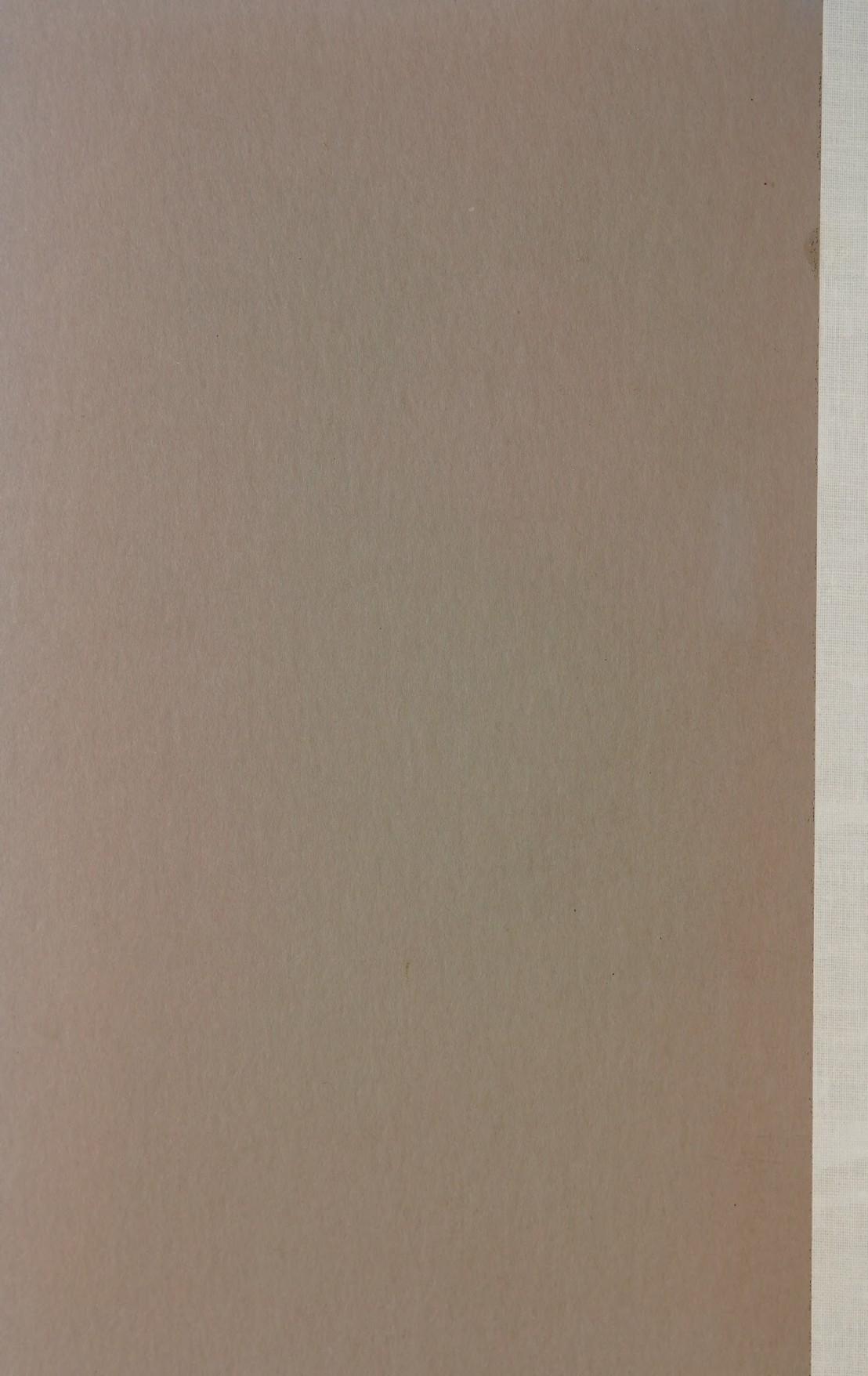
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Canada. Special report regarding  
the Growth of Trade and Material  
Industries of the Dominion of  
Canada.

1903



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CANADA

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Publications

## SPECIAL REPORT

REGARDING THE

# Growth of Trade and Material Industries

OF THE

## DOMINION OF CANADA

Published on the occasion of the Fifth Triennial Meeting  
of the Congress of Chambers of Commerce of  
the Empire, at Montreal

AUGUST THE SEVENTEENTH, 1903

THE DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA

OTTAWA

GOVERNMENT PRINTING BUREAU

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The Department of Trade and Commerce takes the opportunity of placing before the delegates to the Fifth Triennial Congress of Chambers of Commerce of the Empire, assembled at Montreal, a few facts and figures relating to Canadian trade, past and present, which may in a measure serve to point to future possibilities.

Canada although of very large area has but a comparatively small population, which, however, it is gratifying to know, is now rapidly increasing, and when it is considered that on a per capita basis she even now occupies the enviable position of being at the top of the list as regards trade and material progress, it is evident that with her geographical advantages ; her wealth of waters and of lands, both of unexampled productiveness ; her unlimited resources ; her hardy and intelligent sons and daughters ; she is destined to hold a proud place as an *independency* of the British Crown, and exhibit to the world another example of the virility of a northern people.

Unfortunately the date fixed for the meeting is so soon after the close of the fiscal year as to preclude the possibility of collating and placing before the delegates assembled details of the trade of the year ended June 30th, but the Monthly Report for June will be furnished the delegates if possible ; otherwise the Report for May will be substituted.

W. G. PARMELEE,  
*Deputy Minister of Trade and Commerce.*

OTTAWA, August 15th, 1903.



## CANADIAN EXPANSION OF TRADE

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The marvellous growth of Canada, since confederation in 1867, in every branch of trade and commerce, has not been equalled, per capita, by any other British colony or foreign country in that period.

Year.	Total Imports.	Total Exports.	Total Trade.
1871.....	\$ 96,092,971	\$ 74,173,618	170,266,589
1881.....	105,330,840	98,290,823	203,621,663
1891.....	119,967,638	98,417,296	218,384,934
1901..	190,415,525	196,487,632	386,903,157
1902.....	212,270,158	211,640,286	423,910,444
1903.....	241,211,770	225,849,724	467,061,494

## CANADA'S PERCENTAGE OF GROWTH THE HIGHEST.

The following statement shows the relative position of Canada with respect to the total volume of trade (merchandise only) with ten other countries for five years, that is to say, for the years from and including 1897 to the close of 1902.

In the case of Canada and the United States the fiscal years end June 30, 1898 and 1903, and hence the figures for that period are shown. In the case of all others the figures for the calendar years for 1897 and 1902 are shown, being the only figures available.

The figures in each case include the imports for consumption and exports of domestic produce (merchandise only) unless otherwise stated.

	1897.	1902. (Unrevised.)	Increase, Year 1902 over 1897.	Percentage of Increase, Year 1902 over 1897.
	\$	\$	\$	Per cent.
<b>Canada (a)</b> . . . . .	<b>266,228,094</b>	<b>439,212,202</b>	<b>172,984,108</b>	<b>64·97</b>
Italy. . . . .	440,683,269	626,893,133	186,209,864	42·27
Argentine Republic. . . . .	192,477,209	272,637,574	80,160,365	41·64
Japan. . . . .	189,541,081	262,443,241	72,902,160	38·49
United States (a) (b). . . . .	1,826,341,567	2,417,983,175	591,641,608	32·39
Cape Colony. . . . .	178,862,916	233,312,649	54,449,733	30·44
Germany. . . . .	1,979,130,000	2,453,491,000	474,361,000	23·96
Great Britain (b). . . . .	3,334,876,851	3,950,834,168	615,957,317	18·47
Belgium. . . . .	675,381,112	797,746,000	122,364,888	18·11
Switzerland. . . . .	332,807,773	386,543,454	53,735,681	16·14
France. . . . .	1,457,922,000	1,669,960,000	212,038,000	14·54

(a) Years ended June 30, 1898 and 1903. (b) Includes total imports, not imports for consumption.

## CANADA'S CONTINUED PROSPERITY.

In further evidence of the continued growth of Canada's foreign trade, the following statement of recently published information is added :—

	Month of July.		Twelve months ended July 31.	
	1902.	1903.	1902.	1903.
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.</b>				
Dutiable goods . . . . .	\$ 8,987,688	\$ 11,117,192	\$ 119,361,072	\$ 138,922,378
Free goods . . . . .	4,738,898	7,597,372	76,801,555	90,882,212
Total (Mdse) . . . . .	13,726,586	18,714,564	196,162,627	229,804,590
Coin and bullion . . . . .	346,696	761,079	6,324,548	9,385,096
Total Imports . . . . .	14,073,282	19,475,643	202,487,175	239,189,686
<b>EXPORTS.</b>				
Home produce . . . . .	15,612,783	16,356,417	198,600,302	215,145,308
Foreign produce . . . . .	885,297	2,376,627	12,292,249	12,319,417
Total (Mdse) . . . . .	16,498,080	18,733,044	210,892,551	227,464,725
Coin and bullion . . . . .	106,069	21,168	1,696,750	535,062
Total Exports . . . . .	16,604,149	18,754,212	212,589,301	227,999,787
<b>TOTAL TRADE.</b>				
Imports . . . . .	14,073,282	19,475,643	202,487,175	239,189,686
Exports . . . . .	16,604,149	18,754,212	212,589,301	227,999,787
Total Trade . . . . .	30,677,431	38,229,855	415,076,476	467,189,473
<i>Duty collected</i> . . . . .	2,406,053	2,937,492	32,657,410	37,641,156

### CANADIAN EXPORTS.

The following brief summaries, by decades, of the more important of Canada's exports give a fair idea of the substantial growth of the Dominion. The figures given in each case are for the twelve months ending June 30th, Canada's fiscal year, and the years chosen for comparison are the census years since confederation, together with the last two fiscal years ending June 30th, 1903. The figures for 1903 are 'unrevised,' though no appreciable change will result from the revision.

### ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.

Canada's greatest class of exports is in that of 'Animals and their Produce.' Since confederation the Dominion's wealth of production has been abundantly shown, as follows :—

Year 1871 .....	\$ 12,608,506
“ 1881 .....	21,360,219
“ 1891 .....	25,967,741
“ 1901 .....	55,495,311
“ 1902 .....	59,161,209
“ 1903 .....	69,817,542

### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

In the exports of 'Agricultural Products' Canada has made great progress, and yet with her magnificent resources the exports in this class can be said to have only begun.

Year 1871 .....	\$ 9,853,924
“ 1881 .....	21,268,327
“ 1891 .....	13,666,858
“ 1901 .....	24,781,486
“ 1902 .....	37,152,688
“ 1903 .....	44,624,321

### MANUFACTURES.

As a manufacturing country, Canada's exports have shown a gratifying increase in competing in the markets of the world.

Year 1871 .....	\$ 2,432,750
“ 1881 .....	3,075,095
“ 1891 .....	6,296,249
“ 1901 .....	16,012,208
“ 1902 .....	18,462,970
“ 1903 .....	20,624,967

### PRODUCE OF THE FOREST.

Canada's boundless forests have only begun to yield their wealth, for the constantly increasing world's demands for timber of all kinds. The forests of the neighbouring Republic are fast approaching complete denudation, while Canada can yet supply the world for many years. The exports of the products of the forest have been as follows :—

Year 1871.....	\$ 23,063,223
“ 1881.....	24,960,012
“ 1891.....	24,282,015
“ 1901.....	30,009,857
“ 1902.....	32,119,429
“ 1903.....	36,386,015

### WHEAT AND CHEESE.

Notwithstanding the vast wheat-fields of Canada and almost unlimited areas yet to be sown, Canada has in the past exported more cheese than wheat as the following figures will show :—

	Wheat.	Cheese.
Year 1871.....	\$ 1,981,917	\$ 1,109,906
“ 1881.....	2,593,820	5,510,443
“ 1891.....	1,583,084	9,508,800
“ 1901.....	6,871,939	20,696,951
“ 1902.....	18,688,092	19,686,291
“ 1903.....	24,566,703	24,712,943

It will be seen from the above that the exports in wheat are rapidly overtaking those of cheese, and, with the tremendous impetus in immigration and settling of the North-west, that the wheat exports for the next year will likely be greatly in excess of those of cheese.

### BEST WHEAT IN THE WORLD.

So-called Manitoba wheat, which includes that from the North-west Territories, is held to be the best in the world and is in good and increasing demand for mixing with softer wheats grown elsewhere. Of it there was shipped ex terminal elevators at Fort William and Port Arthur, during the ten months to June 30th last, over 40,000,000 bushels, which quantity can and will be increased ten-fold in as many years.

### PRODUCE OF THE MINE.

In mineral production Canada's wealth is increasing with almost incredible rapidity and the richness of her stores in these valuable commodities remains inexhaustible. In the following periods the production (calendar years) and amount exported (fiscal years) are shown :—

	Production.	Exports.
Year 1871.....	\$ 6,043,868	\$ 2,841,124
“ 1881.....	7,610,108	2,767,829
“ 1891.....	18,976,616	5,784,143
“ 1901.....	66,712,708	40,367,683
“ 1902.....	64,970,732	34,947,574

### FISHERIES.

The fisheries of Canada have always been considered one of the most important resources of the country. From earliest times the exports of fish have been encouraged and since Confederation have greatly increased in value. The exports have been as follows :—

Year 1871 . . . . .	\$ 3,994,275
" 1881 . . . . .	6,867,715
" 1891 . . . . .	9,715,401
" 1901 . . . . .	10,720,352
" 1902 . . . . .	14,143,294
" 1903 . . . . .	11,800,184

### REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Receipts and payments on account of the Consolidated Fund (ordinary revenue and expenditure) for the undermentioned years :—

Year	Revenue.	Expenditure.
1871 . . . . .	\$ 19,335,561	\$ 15,623,082
" 1881 . . . . .	29,635,298	25,502,554
" 1891 . . . . .	38,579,311	36,343,568
" 1901 . . . . .	52,514,701	46,866,368
" 1902 . . . . .	58,050,790	50,759,392
" 1903 . . . . .	63,739,273	41,449,102

### NET DEBT.

The net debt of Canada at the end of the undermentioned fiscal years has been as follows :—

Year 1871 . . . . .	\$ 77,706,518
" 1881 . . . . .	155,395,780
" 1891 . . . . .	237,809,030
" 1901 . . . . .	268,480,004
" 1902 . . . . .	271,829,090
" 1903 . . . . .	254,934,638

### DEPOSITS.

The growing wealth of the Canadian people may be evidenced in one respect by the growth of deposits in the chartered banks, post office savings banks, &c., by the following totals :—

Year 1871 . . . . .	\$ 68,123,931
" 1881 . . . . .	107,188,699
" 1891 . . . . .	193,015,474
" 1901 . . . . .	390,949,482
" 1902 . . . . .	423,748,777
" 1903 . . . . .	460,950,580

### LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

In the last thirty-one years the total assets of loan companies and building societies have increased nearly twenty times, as evidenced by the following statistics for the calendar years undermentioned :—

Year 1871 .....	\$ 8,392,464
“ 1881 .....	73,906,638
“ 1891 .....	125,041,146
“ 1901 .....	158,523,307
“ 1902 .....	162,531,693

### CHARTERED BANKS.

The splendid banking system of Canada has never been found wanting and its elasticity of circulation has met every requirement.

The assets of the chartered banks are nearly five and a half times larger than in 1871, as the following statement will show :—

Year 1871 .....	\$ 121,014,395
“ 1881 .....	198,967,278
“ 1891 .....	269,491,153
“ 1901 .....	528,304,110
“ 1902 .....	581,876,985
“ 1903 .....	641,985,372

### IMMIGRATION.

With the growth of Canadian trade has come an era of rapid development throughout the great North-west Territories. Immigration to that part of the country especially, in the past year, has beaten all records. The following figures show the recent increases in this respect :—

Year 1871 .....	27,773
“ 1881 .....	47,991
“ 1891 .....	82,165
“ 1901 .....	49,149
“ 1902 .....	67,379
“ 1903 .....	124,658

As an evidence of the continued growth in numbers of immigrants to Canada and to give an idea whence they come, the following late information is added :—

The returns for the month of July, 1903, were 11,278. Compared with July, 1902, this shows an increase of 2,689. They were as follows for July each year :—

	1902.	1903.
British .....	2,170	5,093
Continental .....	3,168	2,867
United States .....	3,251	3,318
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	8,589	11,278

For the first seven months of the calendar year the returns were :—

	1902.	1903.
British .....	12,804	36,802
Continental .....	21,391	29,157
United States .....	19,845	28,356
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	54,040	94,315

### FIRST IN RAILROAD MILEAGE.

In transportation Canada has had to undertake gigantic railway schemes to draw more closely together her vast dominions. Per capita, Canada stands first among the nations and colonies of the world in railroad mileage, and eighth among all countries irrespective of population. Its miles in operation in the undermentioned years were as follows :—

Year	Miles.
1871.....	2,497
" 1881 .....	7,260
" 1891 .....	14,009
" 1901.....	18,140
" 1902.....	18,868
" 1903.....	19,834

### SHIPPING.

Canada's shipping has shown a steady increase since Confederation as the following figures show, being the number of tons register of sea-going, coasting and inland water vessels entered and cleared :—

Year	Tons register.
1871.....	13,126,028
" 1881.....	28,919,198
" 1891.....	43,784,778
" 1901.....	60,474,604
" 1902.....	70,726,311
" 1903.....	(Figures not yet available.)

### COMMERCIAL AGENCIES.

The Department of Trade and Commerce has the special duties assigned to it of promoting, as the name indicates, the trade of Canada. With this end in view Commercial agents have been appointed in various parts of the world who report monthly to the Department. These agents are under the careful control and direction of the Department so that their labours yield the highest possible benefit to those Canadians who seek the foreign markets. Their reports are published monthly and mailed free to applicants in Canada. The list of agents is as follows :—

J. S. Larke, The Exchange, Sydney, N.S.W., agent for New South Wales, Queensland, and New Zealand.

D. H. Ross, Melbourne, Victoria, agent for Victoria, South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania.

James G. Jardine, P. O. Box 1232, Cape Town, Cape Colony, agent for South Africa.

Peter B. Ball, 16 Bennett's Hill, Birmingham, England, agent for Birmingham.

A. Poindron, 101 Rue Réaumur, Paris, France, agent for France.

G. Eustace Burke, Kingston, Jamaica, agent for Jamaica.

Robert Bryson, St. John, Antigua, agent for Antigua, Montserrat and Dominica.

S. L. Horsford, St. Kitts, agent for St. Kitts, Nevis and Virgin Islands.

Edgar Tripp, Port of Spain, Trinidad, agent for Trinidad and Tobago.

C. E. Sontum, Grubbegd, No 4, Christiania, Norway, agent for Norway, Sweden and Denmark.

STATEMENT showing the *Total Trade of Canada*, also the *Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries* during the Years ended June 30, 1868, 1878, 1888, 1898 and 1903.

NOTE.—*Figures for 1903 are unrevised.*

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.			Exports of Canadian Produce.	Aggregate Trade. (Special.)
	Dutiable.	Free.	Totals.		
	\$	\$	\$		

#### TOTAL TRADE OF CANADA.

1868.....	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	45,543,177	112,633,336
1878.....	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	65,740,134	156,135,985
1888.....	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	78,297,750	178,969,378
1898.....	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	139,920,932	266,228,094
1903.....	136,792,874	88,017,654	224,810,528	214,401,674	439,212,202

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EMPIRE.

1868 .....	29,973,919	10,484,373	40,458,292	20,923,295	61,381,587
1878.....	32,845,817	5,859,581	38,705,398	40,264,755	78,970,153
1888.....	31,087,605	8,941,198	40,928,803	37,220,091	78,148,894
1898 ..	23,295,316	10,721,181	34,016,497	98,680,776	132,697,273
1903.....	44,979,053	19,861,238	64,840,291	135,747,247	200,587,538

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1868.....	13,681,777	12,950,090	26,631,867	24,619,882	51,251,749
1878.....	26,927,222	24,763,231	51,690,453	25,475,379	77,165,832
1888.....	37,658,219	22,084,606	59,742,825	41,077,659	100,820,484
1898.....	51,329,772	40,960,893	92,290,665	41,240,156	133,530,821
1903.....	91,813,821	68,156,416	159,970,237	• 78,654,427	238,624,664

STATEMENT showing the *Trade of Canada with Great Britain and Principal Colonies of the Empire* during the Years ended June 30, 1868, 1878, 1888, 1898 and 1903.

NOTE.—*The figures for 1903 are unrevised.*

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.			Exports of Canadian Produce.	Aggregate Trade, (Special.)
	Dutiable.	Free.	Totals.		
	\$	\$	\$		

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH GREAT BRITAIN.

1868.....	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	17,905,808	55,523,133
1878.....	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	35,861,110	73,113,879
1888.....	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	33,648,284	72,815,928
1898.....	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	93,065,019	125,108,480
1903.....	42,206,974	16,577,873	58,784,847	125,199,980	183,984,827

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH AUSTRALASIA.

1868 .....		"Figures not available."		42,584	.....
1878.....	.....	.....	.....	379,786	379,786
1888 .....	.....	44,144	44,144	448,035	492,179
1898.....	35,377	113,728	149,105	1,644,506	1,793,61
1903.....	14,526	124,560	139,086	3,348,616	3,487,702

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST INDIES.

1868 .....		"Figures not available."			
1878.....	6,197	2,464	8,661	852	9,513
1888.....	126,238	5,865	132,103	1,196	133,299
1898.....	91,142	455,850	546,992	12,480	559,472
1903.....	393,135	1,743,943	2,137,078	96,280	2,233,358

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA.

1868.....		"Figures not available."		1,492	.....
1878.....	143,054	4,825	147,879	189,289	337,168
1888.....	179,324	2,943	182,267	206,475	388,742
1898.....	53,480	168	53,648	272,224	325,872
1903.....	602,863	1,456	604,319	513,265	1,117,584

STATEMENT showing the Trade of Canada with Great Britain, &c.—*Concluded.*

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.			Exports of Canadian Produce.	Aggregate Trade. (Special).
	Dutiable.	Free.	Totals		
	\$	\$	\$		

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA.

1868.....		“Figures not available.”		3,013	.....
1878.....		45,019	45,019	46,365	91,384
1888.....		133,894	133,894	26,407	160,301
1898.....	2,201	131,328	133,529	134,973	268,502
1903 .....	158	48,963	49,121	1,931,541	1,980,662

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH WEST INDIES.

1868.....	876,472	56,435	932,907	1,663,166	2,596,073
1878.....	* 537,144	41,261	578,405	1,926,253	2,504,658
1888.....	777,259	41,134	818,393	1,465,423	2,283,816
1898.....	548,795	111,060	659,855	1,458,379	2,118,234
1903 .....	1,572,896	225,862	1,798,758	2,097,332	3,896,090

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NEWFOUNDLAND.

1868.....		Figures not available.		*1,003,394	.....
1878.....	19,639	653,026	672,665	1,853,729	2,526,894
1888 .....	25,119	393,690	418,809	1,423,242	1,842,051
1898.....	3,989	419,052	423,041	2,066,854	2,489,895
1903 .....	9,131	1,131,447	1,140,578	2,443,614	3,584,192

\*Includes Prince Edward Island.

STATEMENT showing the *Trade of Canada with United States and other Principal Foreign Countries* during the Years ended June 30, 1868, 1878, 1888, 1898 and 1903.

NOTE.—*Figures for 1903 are unrevised.*

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.			Exports of Canadian Produce.	Aggregate Trade. (Special.)
	Dutiable.	Free.	Totals.		
	\$	\$	\$		

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH UNITED STATES.

1868.....	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	22,387,846	45,047,978
1878.....	23,464,503	24,538,371	48,002,874	22,131,343	70,134,217
1888.....	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	37,323,161	83,763,457
1898.....	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	34,361,795	109,186,718
1903.....	68,538,323	60,256,914	128,795,237	67,766,362	196,561,599

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM.

1868.....	“ Figures not available.”			14,430	.....
1878.....	234,154	21,540	255,694	49,998	305,692
1888.....	396,554	92,189	488,743	16,957	505,700
1898.....	1,123,848	106,262	1,230,110	803,655	2,033,765
1903.....	2,050,197	749,982	2,800,179	1,658,163	4,458,342

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA.

1868.....	“ Figures not available.”				
1878.....	169,639	1,239	170,878	102,517	273,395
1888.....	341,496	570,732	912,228	72,107	984,335
1898.....	402,298	476,319	878,617	362,481	1,241,098
1903.....	214,304	297,172	511,476	175,636	687,112

#### TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRANCE.

1868.....	1,818,060	47,235	1,365,295	96,672	1,461,967
1878.....	1,308,636	76,367	1,385,003	341,891	1,726,894
1888.....	1,842,661	402,123	2,244,784	382,651	2,627,435
1898.....	3,291,213	683,817	3,975,030	1,015,612	4,990,642
1903.....	5,159,258	1,420,771	6,580,029	1,316,713	7,896,742

STATEMENT showing the Trade of Canada with the United States, &c.—*Concluded.*

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.			Exports of Canadian Produce.	Aggregate Trade (Special.)
	Dutiable.	Free.	Totals.		
	\$	\$	\$		

TRADE OF CANADA WITH GERMANY.

1868 .. . . . .	383,423	102,520	485,943	44,943	530,886
1878 .. . . . .	356,650	42,676	399,326	111,317	510,643
1888..... . . . . .	3,112,218	252,345	3,364,563	192,773	3,557,336
1898..... . . . . .	5,151,710	432,304	5,584,014	1,419,096	7,003,110
1903..... . . . . .	10,444,848	1,837,789	12,282,637	1,618,517	13,901,154

TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN.

1868..... . . . . .	“ Figures not available.”				
1878..... . . . . .	212,798	.....	212,798	.....	212,798
1888..... . . . . .	67,596	1,148,883	1,216,479	56,179	1,272,658
1898 .. . . . .	264,746	1,174,608	1,439,354	148,028	1,587,382
1903..... . . . . .	681,669	746,747	1,428,416	324,938	1,753,354

STATEMENT of the Values of the Imports into and Exports from Canada,  
Bullion, with the Customs Duties collected during each

Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	Merchandise.		Coin and Bullion.	Totals.	Merchandise.		Coin and Bullion.	Totals.
	Dutiable.	Free.			Home Produce.	Foreign Produce.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	45,250,395	23,314,102	4,895,147	73,459,644	48,504,899	4,196,821	4,866,168	57,567,888
1869	44,081,563	22,086,373	4,247,229	70,415,165	52,400,772	3,855,801	4,218,208	60,474,781
1870	48,665,547	21,813,263	4,335,529	74,814,339	59,043,590	6,527,622	8,002,278	73,573,490
1871	70,295,223	23,064,654	2,733,094	96,092,971	57,630,024	9,853,244	6,690,350	74,173,618
1872	72,157,423	36,519,355	2,753,749	111,430,527	65,831,083	12,798,182	4,010,398	82,639,663
1873	74,217,954	50,787,862	3,005,463	128,011,281	76,538,025	9,405,910	3,845,987	89,789,922
1874	77,070,460	46,919,840	4,223,282	128,213,582	76,741,997	10,614,096	1,995,835	89,351,928
1875	81,504,477	39,355,717	2,210,089	123,070,283	69,709,823	7,137,319	1,039,837	77,886,979
1876	58,794,777	32,195,458	2,220,111	93,210,346	72,491,437	7,234,961	1,240,037	80,966,435
1877	63,986,376	33,167,497	2,174,089	99,327,962	68,030,546	7,111,108	733,739	75,875,393
1878	61,700,190	30,577,871	803,726	93,081,787	67,989,800	11,164,878	168,989	79,323,667
1879	57,052,042	23,273,296	1,639,089	81,964,427	62,431,025	8,355,644	704,586	71,491,255
1880	68,895,483	15,712,457	1,881,807	86,489,747	72,899,697	13,240,006	1,771,755	87,911,458
1881	85,516,908	18,690,657	1,123,275	105,330,840	83,944,701	13,375,117	971,005	98,290,823
1882	93,339,930	24,575,827	1,503,743	119,419,500	94,137,657	7,628,453	371,093	102,137,203
1883	100,827,816	30,150,683	1,275,523	132,254,022	87,702,431	9,751,773	631,600	98,085,804
1884	88,349,492	25,839,885	2,207,666	116,397,043	79,833,098	9,389,106	2,184,292	91,406,496
1885	79,614,108	26,373,134	2,954,244	108,941,486	79,131,735	8,079,646	2,026,980	89,238,361
1886	75,536,758	25,277,246	3,610,557	104,424,561	77,756,704	7,438,079	56,531	85,251,314
1887	85,479,400	26,880,618	532,218	112,892,236	80,960,909	8,549,333	5,569	89,515,811
1888	77,784,037	30,935,121	2,175,472	110,894,630	81,382,072	8,803,394	17,534	90,203,000
1889	80,059,966	34,589,714	575,251	115,224,931	80,272,456	6,938,455	1,978,256	89,189,167
1890	86,258,633	34,516,597	1,083,011	121,858,241	85,257,586	9,051,781	2,439,782	96,749,149
1891	81,286,372	36,870,096	1,811,170	119,967,638	88,671,738	8,798,631	946,927	98,417,296
1892	81,190,844	44,396,694	1,818,530	127,406,068	99,032,466	13,121,791	1,809,118	113,963,375
1893	77,378,091	45,161,977	6,534,200	129,074,268	105,488,798	8,941,856	4,133,698	118,564,352
1894	73,341,506	46,110,362	4,023,072	123,474,940	103,851,764	11,833,805	1,839,380	117,524,949
1895	64,064,587	42,140,475	4,576,620	110,781,682	102,828,441	6,485,043	4,325,319	113,638,803
1896	74,259,940	38,525,249	5,226,319	118,011,508	109,707,805	6,606,738	4,699,309	121,013,852
1897	74,108,590	40,433,825	4,676,194	119,218,609	123,632,540	10,825,163	3,492,550	137,950,253
1898	84,141,104	51,791,105	4,390,844	140,323,053	144,548,662	14,980,883	4,623,138	164,152,683
1899	98,349,633	59,709,541	4,705,134	162,764,308	137,360,792	17,520,088	4,016,025	158,896,905
1900	112,943,896	68,381,179	8,297,438	189,622,513	168,972,301	14,265,254	8,657,168	191,894,723
1901	115,574,658	71,303,573	3,537,294	190,415,525	+177,431,386	17,077,757	1,978,489	+196,487,632
1902	127,955,254	78,003,499	6,311,405	212,270,158	+196,019,763	13,951,101	1,669,422	+211,640,286
*1903	143,836,441	88,398,532	8,976,797	241,211,770	+214,401,674	10,828,087	619,963	+225,849,724

<sup>†</sup> After 1900 no estimate is made of the amount short reported in exports to United States.

\* The figures for 1903 are unrevised.

and of Goods Entered for Consumption, distinguishing Merchandise from Coin and Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1868 to 1903, inclusive.

Duty Collected.	Imports and Exports.	ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.					Totals, Customs Duties Collected.	Years.		
		Merchandise.		Coin and Bullion.	Totals.	Duty Collected.				
		Dutiable.	Free.							
\$ cts.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.			
17,985 81	131,027,532	43,655,696	23,434,463	4,895,147	71,985,306	8,801,445 82	8,819,431 63	1868		
14,402 67	130,889,946	41,069,342	22,085,599	4,247,229	67,402,170	8,284,507 04	8,298,909 71	1869		
37,912 28	148,387,829	45,127,422	21,774,652	4,335,529	71,237,603	9,425,028 16	9,462,940 44	1870		
36,065 90	170,266,589	60,094,362	24,120,026	2,733,094	86,947,482	11,807,588 85	11,843,655 75	1871		
24,809 03	194,070,190	68,276,157	36,679,210	2,753,749	107,709,116	13,029,684 47	13,045,493 50	1872		
20,152 14	217,801,203	71,198,176	53,310,953	3,005,465	127,514,594	12,997,578 03	13,017,730 17	1873		
14,564 90	217,565,510	76,232,530	46,948,357	4,223,282	127,404,169	14,407,317 77	14,421,882 67	1874		
7,242 85	200,957,262	78,188,511	39,270,057	2,210,089	119,618,657	15,354,189 27	15,361,382 12	1875		
4,500 02	174,176,781	60,238,297	32,274,810	2,220,111	94,733,218	12,828,614 46	12,833,114 48	1876		
4,102 71	175,203,355	60,916,770	33,200,624	2,174,089	96,300,483	12,544,348 38	12,548,451 09	1877		
4,160 95	172,405,454	59,773,039	30,622,812	803,726	91,199,577	12,791,532 22	12,795,693 17	1878		
4,271 69	153,455,682	55,426,836	23,275,683	1,639,089	80,341,605	12,933,268 97	12,939,540 66	1879		
8,895 83	174,401,205	54,182,967	15,717,575	1,881,807	71,782,349	14,129,953 39	14,138,849 22	1880		
8,140 86	203,621,663	71,620,725	18,867,604	1,123,275	91,611,604	18,492,645 11	18,500,785 97	1881		
8,809 80	221,556,703	85,757,433	25,387,751	1,503,743	112,648,927	21,700,027 63	21,708,837 43	1882		
9,755 68	230,339,826	91,588,339	30,273,157	1,275,523	123,137,019	23,162,553 29	23,172,308 97	1883		
8,515 42	207,803,539	80,010,498	25,962,480	2,207,666	108,180,644	20,156,447 95	20,164,963 37	1884		
12,305 44	198,179,847	73,269,618	26,486,157	2,954,244	102,710,019	19,121,253 55	19,133,558 99	1885		
20,726 07	189,675,875	70,658,819	25,333,318	3,610,557	99,602,694	19,427,397 63	19,448,123 70	1886		
31,397 10	202,408,047	78,120,679	26,986,531	532,218	105,639,428	22,438,308 73	22,469,705 83	1887		
21,772 41	201,097,630	69,645,824	31,025,804	2,175,472	102,847,100	22,187,869 12	22,209,641 53	1888		
42,206 67	204,414,098	74,475,139	34,623,057	575,251	109,673,447	23,742,316 56	23,784,523 23	1889		
93,674 32	218,607,390	77,106,286	34,576,287	1,083,011	112,765,584	23,921,233 75	24,014,908 07	1890		
64,803 41	218,384,934	74,536,036	36,997,918	1,811,170	113,345,124	23,416,265 72	23,481,069 13	1891		
108 00	241,369,443	69,160,737	45,999,676	1,818,530	116,978,943	20,550,473 53	20,550,581 53	1892		
.....	247,638,620	69,873,571	45,297,259	6,534,200	121,705,030	21,161,710 93	21,161,710 93	1893		
.....	240,999,889	62,779,182	46,291,729	4,023,072	113,093,983	19,379,822 32	19,379,822 32	1894		
.....	224,420,485	58,557,655	42,118,236	4,576,620	105,252,511	17,887,269 47	17,887,269 47	1895		
.....	239,025,360	67,239,759	38,121,402	5,226,319	110,587,480	20,219,037 32	20,219,037 32	1896		
.....	257,168,862	66,220,765	40,397,062	4,676,194	111,294,021	19,891,996 77	19,891,996 77	1897		
.....	304,475,736	74,625,088	51,682,074	4,390,844	130,698,006	22,157,788 49	22,157,788 49	1898		
.....	321,661,213	89,433,172	59,913,287	4,705,134	154,051,593	25,734,228 75	25,734,228 75	1899		
.....	381,517,236	104,346,795	68,160,083	8,297,438	180,804,316	28,889,110 13	28,889,110 13	1900		
.....	+386,903,157	105,969,756	71,730,938	3,537,294	181,237,988	29,106,979 89	29,106,979 89	1901		
.....	+423,910,444	118,657,496	77,822,694	6,311,405	202,791,595	32,425,532 31	32,425,532 31	1902		
.....	+467,061,494	136,792,874	88,017,654	8,976,797	233,787,325	37,109,717 00	37,109,717 00	*1903		

STATEMENT of the Values of Merchandise Entered for Consumption in Canada during  
ports and the Percentages of Imports from  
IMPORTS ENTERED FOR

YEARS.	TOTAL IMPORTS.			IMPORTS FROM GREAT BRITAIN.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	Totals.	Dutiable.	Free.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325
1869.....	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764
1870.....	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095
1871.....	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202
1872.....	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254
1873.....	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945
1874.....	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	47,789,220	13,558,530	61,347,750
1875.....	78,188,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	49,239,119	11,107,948	60,347,067
1876.....	60,288,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	32,385,482	8,100,578	40,486,060
1877.....	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621
1878.....	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769
1879.....	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	27,075,637	3,892,223	30,967,860
1880.....	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439
1881.....	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	35,860,461	7,924,681	42,885,142
1882.....	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	41,459,730	8,896,588	50,356,268
1883.....	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762
1884.....	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121
1885.....	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448
1886.....	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006
1887.....	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350
1888.....	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644
1889.....	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189
1890.....	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009
1891.....	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943
1892.....	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711
1893.....	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340
1894.....	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963
1895.....	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332
1896.....	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505
1897.....	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188
1898.....	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461
1899.....	89,433,172	59,913,287	149,346,459	27,521,508	9,409,815	36,931,323
1900.....	104,346,795	68,160,083	172,506,878	31,561,756	12,718,227	44,279,983
1901.....	105,969,756	71,730,938	177,700,694	31,701,654	11,118,341	42,819,995
1902.....	118,657,496	77,822,694	196,486,190	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726
1903*	136,792,874	88,017,654	224,810,528	42,206,974	16,577,873	58,784,847

\*The figures for 1903 are unrevised.

the Fiscal Years ended June 30, 1868 to 1903, inclusive, showing in each case the Importations from Great Britain and the United States, respectively.

## CONSUMPTION, MERCHANDISE ONLY.

IMPORTS FROM UNITED STATES.			PERCENTAGES OF IMPORTS FROM								YEARS.	
Dutiable.	Free.	Totals.	Great Britain.			United States.						
			Dutiable to Total Dutiable	Free to Total Free.	Total Imports G. Britain to Total Imports	Dutiable to Total Dutiable	Free to Total Free.	Total Imports U. States to Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	\$	\$		
10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	64·78	39·82	56·06	22·93	53·96	33·77	1868.			
7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	69·35	31·75	56·20	18·97	62·04	34·03	1869.			
8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	66·52	34·50	56·10	19·27	59·69	32·43	1870.			
14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	66·25	35·99	57·58	23·43	54·31	32·28	1871.			
13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	70·59	38·20	59·27	19·43	55·81	32·14	1872.			
16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	66·63	38·55	54·61	23·42	53·47	36·29	1873.			
21,103,356	30,681,798	51,785,154	62·68	28·87	49·80	27·68	65·35	42·03	1874.			
22,023,665	26,569,145	48,592,810	63·01	28·28	51·39	28·18	67·65	41·38	1875.			
21,334,613	22,758,460	44,093,073	53·76	25·09	47·76	35·41	70·51	47·66	1876.			
23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	54·03	19·31	41·78	38·59	77·88	52·45	1877.			
23,464,503	24,538,371	48,002,874	53·76	16·69	41·21	39·25	80·13	53·10	1878.			
23,806,551	18,366,849	42,173,400	48·84	16·72	39·34	42·95	78·91	53·58	1879.			
19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,733	51·74	36·43	48·30	36·11	54·88	40·33	1880.			
25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	50·06	37·23	47·39	35·78	56·74	40·15	1881.			
32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	48·34	35·04	45·30	38·41	55·58	42·33	1882.			
38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	44·47	36·16	42·40	42·20	54·48	45·25	1883.			
35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	41·02	35·03	39·56	44·74	53·88	46·97	1884.			
31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	41·90	35·22	40·12	42·62	54·12	45·68	1885.			
29,659,876	13,159,775	42,819,651	43·00	34·13	40·66	41·97	51·94	44·60	1886.			
30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	45·78	33·25	42·56	39·13	52·71	42·61	1887.			
27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	44·29	26·81	38·90	38·90	62·34	46·13	1888.			
28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	43·26	28·97	38·73	38·91	60·79	45·86	1889.			
30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	43·15	28·95	38·75	39·65	60·13	45·99	1890.			
29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	42·19	28·57	37·67	39·97	60·12	46·65	1891.			
29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	44·58	22·24	35·66	42·66	48·34	44·90	1892.			
28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	45·61	23·53	36·92	40·88	52·49	45·44	1893.			
25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	43·79	20·61	33·96	41·13	53·84	46·52	1894.			
25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	39·81	18·39	30·85	44·05	57·79	49·84	1895.			
29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	36·24	22·19	31·15	43·28	64·07	50·80	1896.			
30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	30·53	22·73	27·53	46·03	65·69	53·48	1897.			
38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	30·23	18·35	25·36	51·00	71·13	59·24	1898.			
44,471,824	43,995,349	88,467,173	30·77	15·70	24·72	49·73	73·43	59·24	1899.			
53,897,561	48,182,616	102,080,177	30·25	18·66	25·66	51·65	70·69	59·17	1900.			
53,600,278	53,549,047	107,149,325	29·92	15·50	24·10	50·58	74·66	60·30	1901.			
60,181,808	54,562,888	114,744,696	29·54	17·94	24·95	50·72	70·11	58·40	1902.			
68,538,323	60,256,914	128,795,237	30·84	18·83	26·14	50·10	68·46	57·29	1903.*			

## SPECIAL REPORT REGARDING THE GROWTH

STATEMENT of the Values of Merchandise Exported from Canada during the Fiscal  
Percentages of Exports to Great

EXPORTS, MER

YEARS.	TOTAL EXPORTS.			EXPORTS TO GREAT BRITAIN.		
	* Home Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Totals.	Home Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	45,543,177	4,196,821	49,739,998	17,905,808		
1869.....	49,323,304	3,855,801	53,179,105	20,486,389		
1870.....	56,081,192	6,527,622	62,608,814	22,512,991	+	+
1871.....	55,181,356	9,853,244	65,034,600	21,733,556		
1872.....	62,944,027	12,798,182	75,742,209	25,223,785		
1873.....	73,245,606	9,405,910	82,651,516	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874.....	73,926,748	10,614,096	84,540,844	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875.....	67,490,893	7,137,319	74,628,212	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876.....	69,861,849	7,234,961	77,096,810	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877.....	65,864,880	7,111,108	72,975,988	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878.....	65,740,134	11,164,878	76,905,012	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879.....	60,089,578	8,355,644	68,445,222	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880.....	70,096,191	13,240,006	83,336,197	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881.....	80,921,379	13,375,117	94,296,496	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882.....	90,042,711	7,628,453	97,671,164	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883.....	84,285,707	9,751,773	94,037,480	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884.....	77,132,079	9,389,106	86,521,185	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885.....	76,183,518	8,079,646	84,263,164	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886.....	74,975,506	7,438,079	82,413,585	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887.....	77,964,020	8,549,333	86,513,353	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888.....	78,297,750	8,803,394	87,101,144	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889.....	77,201,804	6,938,455	84,140,259	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890.....	82,335,514	9,051,781	91,387,295	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891.....	85,757,744	8,798,631	94,556,375	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892.....	95,684,253	13,121,791	108,806,044	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893.....	102,006,490	8,941,856	110,948,346	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894.....	100,586,853	11,833,805	112,420,658	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,588,856
1895.....	99,528,351	6,483,043	106,013,394	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896.....	106,378,752	6,606,738	112,985,490	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897.....	119,685,410	10,825,163	130,510,573	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898.....	139,920,932	14,980,883	154,901,815	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899.....	132,801,262	17,520,088	150,321,350	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900.....	163,510,790	14,265,254	177,776,044	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901.....	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902.....	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903 **	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098

\* Estimated amount short reported not included.

† Figures not available.

\*\* The figures for 1903 are unrevised.

Years ended June 30, 1868 to 1903, inclusive, showing in each case the Exports and Britain and the United States, respectively.

## CHANDISE ONLY.

EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES			PERCENTAGES OF EXPORTS TO						YEARS.	
*Home Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Totals.	Great Britain.			United States.				
			Home Produce to Total Home Produce.	Foreign Produce to Total Foreign Produce.	Total Exports, Great Britain to Total Exports.	Home Produce to Total Home Produce.	Foreign Produce to Total Foreign Produce.	Total Exports, United States to Total Exports.		
\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.		
22,387,846			39·31		49·15				1868	
23,640,188			41·53		47·92				1869	
27,398,930	+	+	40·14	+	48·85	+	+	+	1870	
26,715,690			39·38		48·41				1871	
29,984,440			40·07		47·63				1872	
33,421,725	1,517,871	34,939,596	42·87	77·15	46·77	45·62	16·13	42·27	1873	
30,380,556	1,183,194	31,563,750	48·38	85·78	53·08	41·09	11·15	37·33	1874	
25,683,818	1,020,307	26,704,125	50·67	81·02	53·57	38·05	14·29	35·78	1875	
27,451,150	653,701	28,104,851	49·21	87·12	52·76	39·29	9·03	36·45	1876	
22,160,666	758,513	22,919,179	53·88	84·87	56·90	33·64	10·66	31·40	1877	
22,131,343	719,096	22,850,439	54·55	90·07	59·70	33·66	6·44	29·71	1878	
23,149,909	1,007,218	24,157,127	48·91	82·26	52·98	38·52	12·05	35·29	1879	
26,762,705	2,043,879	28,806,584	50·22	80·10	54·97	38·18	15·43	34·56	1880	
31,015,109	1,863,989	32,879,098	52·69	83·06	56·99	38·32	13·93	34·86	1881	
41,687,638	1,787,565	43,475,203	44·21	71·53	46·35	46·29	23·43	44·51	1882	
36,096,501	1,657,935	37,754,436	46·90	76·63	49·99	42·82	17·00	40·15	1883	
31,631,622	2,324,197	33,955,819	48·50	67·36	50·54	41·09	24·75	9·24	1884	
32,618,593	2,164,658	34,783,251	47·88	66·74	49·69	42·81	26·79	41·27	1885	
31,503,292	2,244,179	33,747,471	48·94	65·15	50·40	42·01	30·17	40·94	1886	
32,273,033	2,385,242	34,658,275	49·65	68·50	51·51	41·39	27·89	40·06	1887	
37,323,161	2,147,048	39,470,209	42·97	73·11	46·02	47·67	24·38	45·31	1888	
36,449,288	2,041,283	38,490,571	43·39	66·06	45·27	47·21	29·41	45·73	1889	
33,291,207	1,869,749	35,160,956	50·40	75·72	52·91	40·43	20·65	38·47	1890	
34,829,436	2,451,136	37,280,572	50·42	68·61	52·12	40·61	27·85	39·43	1891	
31,317,857	2,512,839	33,830,696	57·42	75·80	59·65	32·73	19·15	31·09	1892	
33,813,802	2,493,202	36,307,004	57·26	63·41	57·76	33·15	27·88	32·73	1893	
29,297,598	1,408,051	30,705,649	60·53	64·73	60·96	29·13	11·89	27·31	1894	
32,303,773	1,860,794	34,164,567	58·18	60·96	58·35	32·46	28·69	32·22	1895	
34,460,428	1,960,740	36,421,168	58·95	60·11	59·02	32·39	29·67	32·23	1896	
39,717,057	2,216,735	41,933,792	58·09	71·07	59·17	33·19	20·47	32·13	1897	
34,361,795	2,092,712	36,454,507	66·51	79·66	67·78	24·56	13·96	23·53	1898	
34,766,955	1,795,885	36,562,840	64·09	79·76	65·92	26·18	10·25	24·32	1899	
52,534,977	1,966,417	54,501,394	59·06	78·32	60·60	32·13	13·78	30·66	1900	
67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	52·33	73·03	54·15	38·32	14·19	36·20	1901	
66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232	55·78	57·13	55·87	33·95	21·47	33·13	1902	
67,766,362	3,443,602	71,209,964	58·39	55·43	58·25	31·60	31·80	31·61	1903**	













